A $\qquad$ is a function whose graph is a non-vertical line. It can be written in the form $\qquad$ where $m$ is the $\qquad$ and $b$ is the $\qquad$ .

## Writing a Linear Function Using a Graph

Ex:) Use the graph to write a linear function that relates y to x .


OYO:) Use the graph to write a linear function that relates y to x .
Notes:


## Writing a Linear Function Using a Table

Ex:) Use the table to write a linear function that relates y to x .
Notes:

| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{y}$ | 9 | 7 | 5 | 3 |


| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{y}$ | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

## Interpreting a Linear Function

EX:) An unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV) is used for surveillance. The table
Notes: shows the height $y$ (in thousands of feet) of the UAV x minutes after it begins to descend from cruising altitude.
A. Write and graph a linear function that relates $y$ to $x$.

| Minutes, <br> $\boldsymbol{x}$ | Height <br> (thousands <br> of feet), $\boldsymbol{y}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 65 |
| 10 | 60 |
| 20 | 55 |

B. Interpret the slope and $y$-intercept.


OYO:)The table shows the revenue $R$ (in millions of dollars) of a company when it spends A (in millions of dollars) on advertising.

| Advertising, $\boldsymbol{A}$ | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue, $\boldsymbol{R}$ | 2 | 6 | 10 | 14 | 18 |

A. Write and graph a linear function that relates $R$ to $A$.
B. Interpret the slope and the $y$-intercept.


## Modeling Real Life

Ex:) The cost $y$ (in dollars) of buying $x$ cubic yards of mulch from Company $A$,
Notes: including a one-time shipping fee, is represented by the linear function $y=29 x+30$. The table shows the cost, including the one-time shipping fee, of buying mulch from company $B$. Which company charges more per cubic yard of mulch? How much more?

| Mulch <br> (cubic yards), $\boldsymbol{x}$ | Cost <br> (dollars), $\boldsymbol{y}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 48.50 |
| 2 | 82.00 |
| 3 | 115.50 |

OYO:) Manager A earns $\$ 15$ per hour and receives a $\$ 50$ bonus. The graph shows the earning of Manager B.
A. Which manager has a greater hourly wage?
B. After how many hours does Manager $B$ earn more money than Manager A?

Notes:


